Quality Assessment Report

Document Name:	1-s2.0-088539249500087F-main.pdf
Assessment ID:	362
Document Type:	Cohort Study
Assessment Tool:	Newcastle-Ottawa Scale (NOS) for Cohort Studies
Report Generated:	October 31, 2026 at 18:46:40

Assessment Summary

Overall Quality Score:	**25.0% (Poor)**
Total Criteria Evaluated:	**8**
Criteria Passed:	**2**
Criteria Failed:	**6**

Quality Score Interpretation & Recommendations

Score	Rating	Interpretation & Recommendation
80-100%	**Excellent**	High quality study with minimal concerns. Include with high confidence.
70-79%	**Good**	Good quality with minor limitations. Include with moderate confidence.
60-69%	**Fair**	Moderate quality with some issues. Include with caution, note limitations.
0-59%	**Poor**	Low quality with significant concerns. Consider exclusion or major caveats.

Assessment for This Document (25.0% - Poor)

This study has significant methodological limitations that may affect the reliability of its findings. Consider excluding it from your primary analysis or include it only in sensitivity analyses with appropriate caveats.

Generated by AI-Powered Literature Quality Assessment Platform